

1. Balance each of the following equations

- a)  $\text{Li(s)} + \text{Cl}_2\text{(g)} \rightarrow \text{LiCl(s)}$
- b)  $\text{Ba(s)} + \text{N}_2\text{(g)} \rightarrow \text{Ba}_3\text{N}_2\text{(s)}$
- c)  $\text{H}_2\text{(g)} + \text{CO(g)} \rightarrow \text{CH}_3\text{OH(l)}$
- d)  $\text{CaH}_2\text{(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)} \rightarrow \text{Ca(OH)}_2\text{(s)} + \text{H}_2\text{(g)}$
- e)  $\text{NaHCO}_3\text{(s)} \xrightarrow{\Delta} \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3\text{(s)} + \text{CO}_2\text{(g)} + \text{H}_2\text{O(l)}$
- f)  $\text{Al(s)} + \text{HCl(aq)} \rightarrow \text{AlCl}_3\text{(aq)} + \text{H}_2\text{(g)}$
- g)  $\text{NiS(s)} + \text{O}_2\text{(g)} \rightarrow \text{NiO(s)} + \text{SO}_2\text{(g)}$
- h)  $\text{B}_2\text{O}_3\text{(s)} + \text{C(s)} \rightarrow \text{B}_4\text{C}_3\text{(s)} + \text{CO}_2\text{(g)}$

2. Write and balance the equation for each of the following

- a) A formation equation for  $\text{MgCl}_2$ .
- b) A formation equation for  $\text{NH}_3$ .
- c) A formation equation for  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ .
- d) The reaction for the combustion of propane ( $\text{C}_3\text{H}_8$ ).
- e) The reaction for the combustion of butane ( $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}$ ).
- f) The reaction for the combustion of ethanol ( $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$ ).
- g) The reaction for the combustion of methyl mercaptan ( $\text{CH}_3\text{SH}$ ). (Note: when sulfur is combusted it forms sulfur dioxide,  $\text{SO}_2$ ).

3. What is the mass of a hydrogen atom in kilograms and atomic mass units? Of an oxygen atom? Of a carbon atom?

Atom	Mass in kilograms	Mass in atomic mass units
H		
O		
C		

4. Calculate the number of atoms in each of the following;

a)  $3.3464 \times 10^{-27}$  kg hydrogen                      b)  $2.6555 \times 10^{-25}$  kg oxygen

c)  $1.49451 \times 10^{-24}$  kg carbon                      d) 5.0397 u hydrogen

e) 32 u oxygen    f) 72 u carbon

g) 1.00794 g hydrogen                                      h) 32 g oxygen

i) 12 g carbon

