

1. How many protons and electrons in each of the following?

a) Pt **78 protons** **78 electrons**

b) P⁻³ **15 protons** **18 electrons**

c) Ge⁺² **32 protons** **30 electrons**

2. How many protons, neutrons and electrons in each of the following?

a) ${}^{19}_{9}\text{F}$ **9 protons** **9 electrons** **10 neutrons**

b) ${}^{32}_{16}\text{S}^{2-}$ **16 protons** **18 electrons** **16 neutrons**

3. Complete the following table.

| Symbol | # protons | # neutrons | # electrons | charge |
|-------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|----------|
| ${}^{96}_{42}\text{Mo}$ | 42 | 54 | 42 | 0 |
| ${}^{119}_{50}\text{Sn}^{2+}$ | 50 | 69 | 48 | +2 |
| ${}^{83}_{36}\text{Kr}$ | 36 | 47 | 36 | 0 |
| ${}^{89}_{34}\text{Se}^{2-}$ | 34 | 45 | 36 | 2- |

4. Express each of the following as either a decimal number or in standard scientific notation.

a) 2,200,000
 2.2×10^6

b) 8.900×10^{-6}
0.000008900

c) 4.2389×10^6
4,238,900

d) 602,300,000,000,000,000,000,000
 6.023×10^{23}

e) 0.00005670
 5.670×10^{-5}

e) 3.56
 3.56×10^0

5. Perform the following operations and report your answer in exponential notation.

a) $(3.2 \times 10^4)(2.8 \times 10^3) = \mathbf{8.96 \times 10^7}$

b) $(4.67 \times 10^{-5})(1.04 \times 10^{-8}) = \mathbf{4.86 \times 10^{-13}}$

c) $\frac{1.04 \times 10^8}{(6.81 \times 10^{-3})} = \mathbf{1.53 \times 10^{10}}$

d) $\frac{3.42}{(8.45 \times 10^{-2})} = \mathbf{4.05 \times 10^1}$

e) $(1.31 \times 10^5) + (1.04 \times 10^4) = \mathbf{1.41 \times 10^5}$

f) $(3.86 \times 10^{-3}) + (4.29 \times 10^{-2}) = \mathbf{4.68 \times 10^{-2}}$

g) $(4.25 \times 10^{-11}) - (2.56 \times 10^{-7}) = \mathbf{-2.56 \times 10^{-7}}$

h) $(7.33 \times 10^5) - (5.18 \times 10^4) = \mathbf{6.81 \times 10^5}$